

VOICES STEPHANIE S. COVINGTON Madeline covington & Kimberley Covington © S. Covington, 2023 2

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What's New?

Addresses current challenges in girls'* lives:

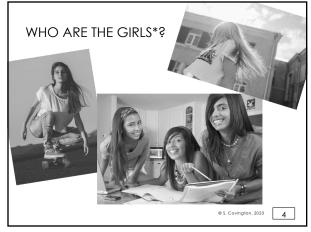
- girls* and bullying •
- Pressures of social media
- Early puberty •
- Gender exploration
- Human sex trafficking Binge drinking :

Additional information on:

- Adverse childhood experiences (ACE)
- Process of trauma & its effects on the mind and body
- Developmental trauma disorder • • Trauma-Informed Effective Reinforcement System for Girls (TIER)

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Trauma-sensitive yoga exercises .







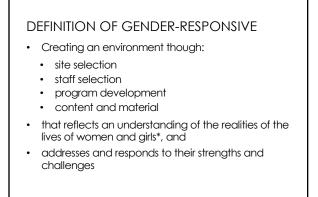
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WHO ARE THE GIRLS*?

- Families struggling with poverty, domestic violence and substance use disorders.
- Low rates of serious and violent crime.
- Higher risk for status offenses promiscuity, truancy, running away.

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- Run away to survive abuse.
- High incidence of physical and sexual abuse.
- High incidence of substance misuse.



(Covington, S.S., & Bloom, B.E. (2006). Gender-responsive treatment and services in correctional settings. In E. Leeder (Ed.), *Inside and out: Women, prison, and therapy*. Binghamton, NY: Haworth.) © S. Covington, 2023 7

| THEORETICAL FOUNDATION |
|---------------------------|
| Psychological development |
| Attachment |
| Resilience |
| Addiction |
| • Trauma |
| |
| |
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VOICES: A PROGRAM OF SELF-DISCOVERY AND **EMPOWERMENT FOR GIRLS***

- 18 sessions
- 90 minutes each
- Four modules
 - Self
 - Connection with Others •

 - Healthy LivingThe Journey Ahead

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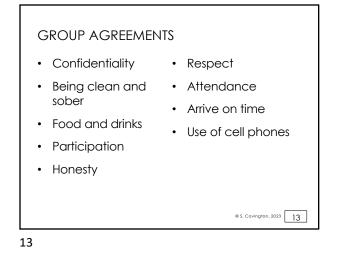
| MODULE A: SELF | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| | Session 1 | Who Am I? |
| 30 Activities | Session 2 | My Life Story |
| | Session 3 | Breaking the Silence |
| | Session 4 | The World Girls* Live In |
| | Session 5 | Support and Inspiration |
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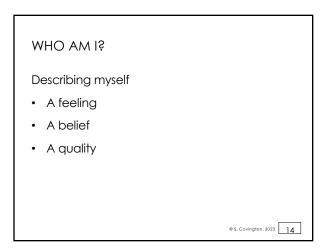


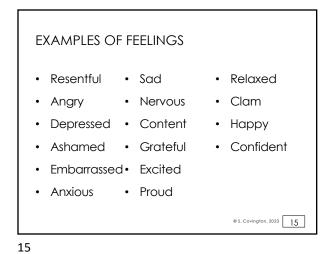
| Module A: Self | Session 1 Who Am I? |
|----------------------|--|
| | Objectives |
| 7 Activities | Begin to get acquainted with one another and begin to build trust within the group |
| | Commit to agreements for the group |
| | Begin to explore the question "Who am I? |
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| Module A: Self | Session 1 Who Am I? |
|----------------------|--|
| | Activities List |
| | 1. Being a Group Member |
| | 2. The Suitcase |
| | 3. Who Am I? |
| | 4. Describing Myself |
| | 5. My Qualities, Feelings and Beliefs |
| | 6. Grounding and Centering Techniques |
| | 7. Feeling OK |
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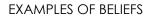










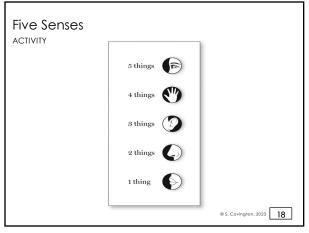


- I believe in myself
- I believe it's okay to be a virgin •
- .
- I believe in equality I believe that you are what you eat •
- I believe that life is tough •
- I believe in practicing safer sex
- I believe that I can trust my friends I believe that I am fun, clean, and sober .
- I believe that I can use my voice •
- I believe that I am a good listener ٠
- I believe that I have rights
- I believe that I can meet my goals

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Group Goddess CLOSING YOGA ACTIVITY





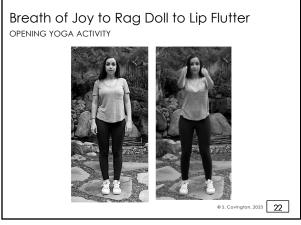
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| Module A: Self | Session 2 My Life Story | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| | Objectives | |
| 8 Activities | Examine inner and outer selves | |
| | Past is part of who they are | |
| | Opportunity to share their life stories and recognize the similarities and differences | |
| | How they see themselves often is rooted in the messages they receive from others | |
| © S. Covington, 2023 | Identify their personal strengths 20 | |

| Module A: Self | Session 2 My Life Story |
|----------------------|--|
| | Activities List Trusting One Another Looking Back at My Life's Journey Sharing My Journey The Tree of Self-Esteem Sharing Collages My Strengths Esteemable Acts Recording Collages |
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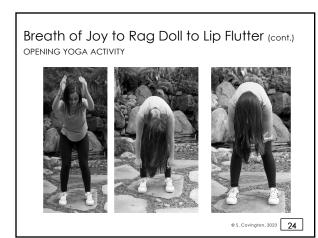


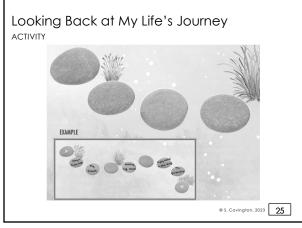




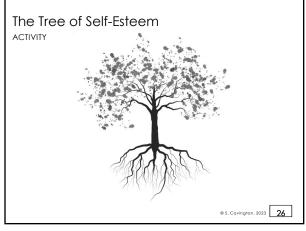










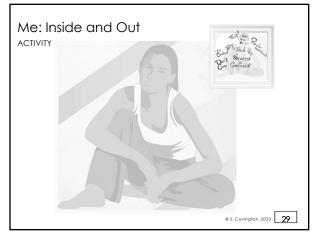




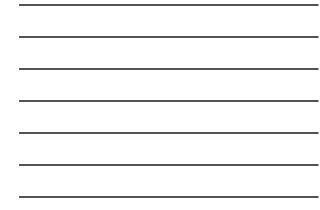
| Module A: Self | Session 3 Breaking the Silence |
|----------------------|---|
| | Objectives |
| 5 Activities | Experience the power of affirmations and positive self-talk |
| | Acknowledge both their inner and outer selves |
| | Express who they are as complete persons |
| | |
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| Module A: Self | Session 3 Breaking the Silence |
|----------------------|--|
| | Activities List What I See in You Me: Inside and Out What I See in Me Silence and Self Carrying the Baggage (optional) |
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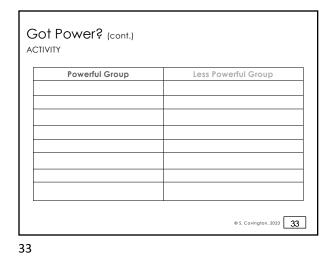
| Module A: Self | Session 4 The World Girls* Live In |
|----------------------|---|
| | Objectives |
| 6 Activities | Understand the concept of stigma and the impact of negative societal stereotyping on young women* |
| | Understand how societal messages influence girls'* self- esteem |
| © 5. Covington, 2023 | Feel empowered to filter out negative societal messages 30 |



| Module A: Self | Session 4 The World Girls* Live In | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----|
| | Activities List | |
| | 2. Girls* Will Be Girls*? | |
| | 3. Making My Mark | |
| | 4. Sharing My Symbol | |
| | 5. Media and Social Media Messages | |
| © S. Covington, 2023 | 6. Sharing Collages | 31 |

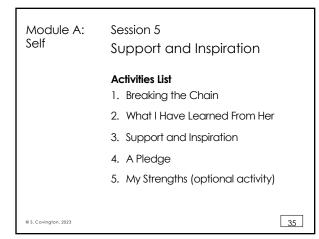


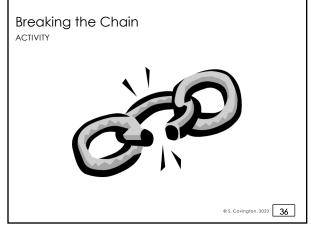
| Got Power? (cont.) ACTIVITY Girls Young women People with money Immigrants Women College graduates People who are lesbian/gay/bisexual/trans gender Boys Black/African Americans Latino/Hispanic | Asian/Asian Americans Men People who are heterosexual Native Americans People living in poverty High school graduates People with disabilities White people Girls who are pretty Girls who are pretty Girls who are popular |
|---|---|





| Module A: Self | Session 5 Support and Inspiration | | |
|----------------------|---|--|--|
| | Objectives | | |
| 4 Activities | Reconstruct and reframe negative messages they have received from others and society at large into more positive affirmations of self | | |
| | Identify women who have supported or inspired them in the past | | |
| @ S. Covington, 2023 | Identify positive female role models 34 | | |











| MODULE B: | Session 6 | Communication |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| CONNECTING | Session 7 | My Family |
| WITH OTHERS | Session 8 | Mothers and Daughters |
| 40 Activities | Session 9 | Friendship |
| | Session 10 | Dating and Sexuality |
| | Session 11 | Supportive Relationships |
| | Session 12 | Abusive Relationships |
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| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 6 Communication Objectives |
|--|---|
| 6 Activities | Learn key strategies for effective communication |
| | Understand different styles of communication |
| | Explore the importance of good communication in their relationships |
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| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 6 Communication | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----|
| | Activities List 1. Connecting Through | |
| | Communication | |
| | 2. Nonverbal Communication | |
| | 3. Am I Playing It Safe? | |
| | 4. I Like Your Style | |
| | 5. Guess My Style | |
| | 6. The Last Word (optional) | |
| | | |
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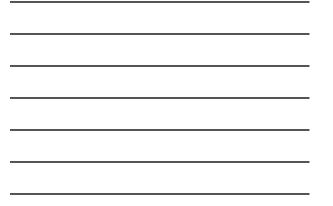
COMMUNICATION STYLE

- Passive communication
- Aggressive communication
- Passive-aggressive communication
- Assertive communication

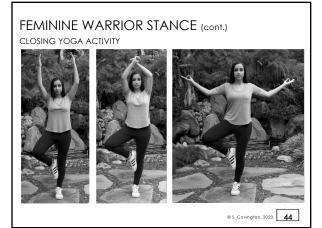
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FEMININE WARRIOR STANCE CLOSING YOGA ACTIVITY



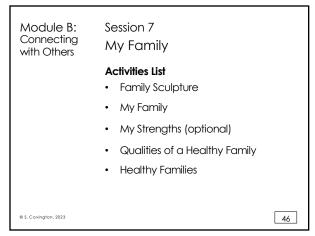


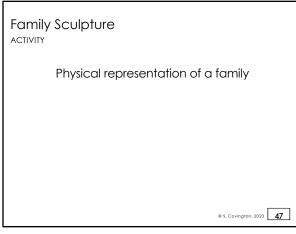
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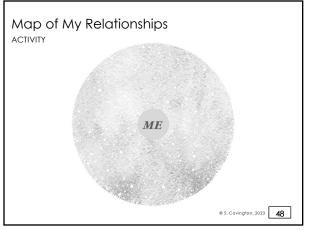


| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 7 My Family Objectives |
|--|--|
| 5 Activities | Understand how their families of origin affect their relationships today |
| | Learn common patterns in family relationships |
| | Assess family roles in their families of origin and evaluate the benefits and costs of these roles today |
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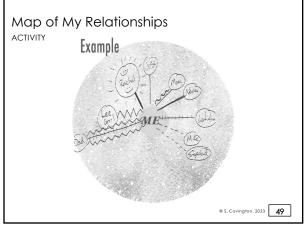














| CTIVITY | | Went | Medium | Strong |
|---------|---|------|--------|--------|
| | Connectedness: feeling close and bonded to one another | | | |
| | Acceptance: showing respect for one another, celebrating each other's unique VOICE | | | |
| | Appreciation: recognizing each member's unique contribution to the family | | | |
| | Trust: teeling rate because family members are consistent and respectful in how they interact with one another | | | |
| | Truthfulness: being honest about what is said and what goes unsaid | | | • |
| | Commitment: making family a priority | | | |
| | Flexible rules: staying open to change and discussion about rules | | | • |
| | Problem-solving skills: thinking clearly and working together to tackle problems | | | • |
| | Safety: teeling physically and enotionally protected | | | |
| | Boundaries: feeling that you can be an individual while also being connected to family members | | | |
| | Affection: feeling warm, close, safe, and cared for | | | • |
| | Love: a deep, tender feeling of oneness, understanding, respect, trust, and care toward another person | | | • |

| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 8 Mothers and Daughters | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | Objectives | | |
| 4 Activities | Explore their relationships with their mothers or mother figures | | |
| | Look at the effects of the mother- daughter relationship | | |
| | Acknowledge that often, mother- daughter relationships are very influential in their lives | | |
| © S. Covington, 2023 | Share their experiences as daughters | | |



| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 8 Mothers and Daughters |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| | Activities List |
| | 1. Mom and Me |
| | 2. I Want to Tell You. |
| | 3. Dear Mom |
| | 4. To My Daughter (optional) |
| | 5. Fathers and Daughters (optional) |
| | 6. My Own Children (optional) |
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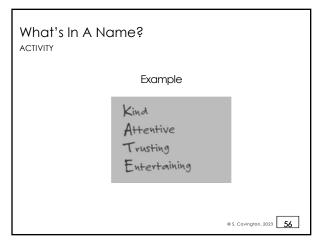


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| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 9 Friendship | |
|--|---|--|
| | Objectives | |
| 6 Activities | Explore their relationships with friends | |
| | Look at how they are influenced to compete with one another | |
| | Create opportunities to become allies | |
| © S. Covington, 2023 | Acknowledge the strengths and connections they have in friendships 54 | |

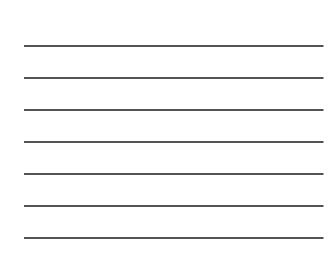


| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 9 Friendship | |
|--|----------------------------|----|
| | Activities List | |
| | 1. Having Good Friends | |
| | 2. Sharing Portraits | |
| | 3. Messages About Others | |
| | 4. Acting It Out | |
| | 5. What's in a Name? | |
| | 6. My Strengths (optional) | |
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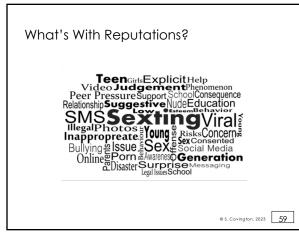


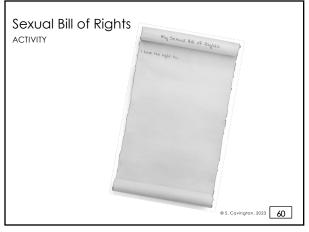
| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 10 Dating and Sexuality |
|--|--|
| | Objectives |
| 6 Activities | Understand the difference between infatuation, sexual attraction, and love |
| | Get answers to questions about sexuality and sex in a safe and well-informed environment |
| | Identify personal boundaries related to intimacy |
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| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 10 Dating and Sexuality | |
|--|------------------------------------|----|
| | Activities List | |
| | 1. Is It Love? | |
| | 2. Getting the Facts | |
| | 3. What's With Reputations? | |
| | 4. Sexual Bill of Rights | |
| | 5. Social Media and Texting. | |
| | 6. Genderbread Person | |
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SOCIAL MEDIA

- How many times do you check in to social media (Facebook, Snapchat, Twitter, Instagram, texts, IMs, and so on) in a week, a day, and an hour?
- How do you usually feel after you have done this? Why do you think you feel this way?
- How do you feel when you are somewhere where you cannot check your social media? Why do you think you feel this way?
- How does social media affect the way girls get along at your school or work?

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SEXTING STATISTICS

- 22% of girls aged 13 to 26 say they have sent or posted nude or seminude pictures or videos of themselves.
- 11% of young teen girls (aged 13 to 16) have sent ٠ these types of pictures.
- 33% of teen boys say they have had nude or seminude images—originally meant for someone else shared with them.
- 44% of both teen girls and teen boys say it is common for sexually suggestive text messages to be shared with people other than the intended recipient. © S. Covington, 2023 62

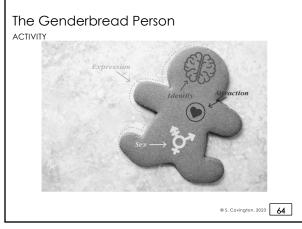
(The National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy, 2014)

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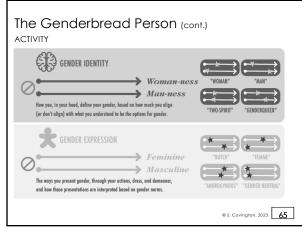
Sexting - Ask the Girls* ACTIVITY

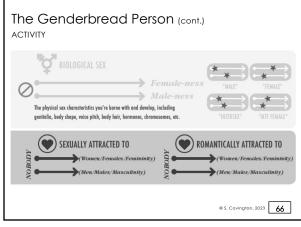
- What are some reasons girls* might send pictures or videos like this?
- Do you think girls* worry that the images might be • shared?
- How do you think it feels to have these pictures shared?
- Does sexting happen at your school?
- Do girls* know that whatever is sent on the Internet will always be there even if they think its deleted?
- How can social media be used in a way that makes people treat each other with dignity and respect?

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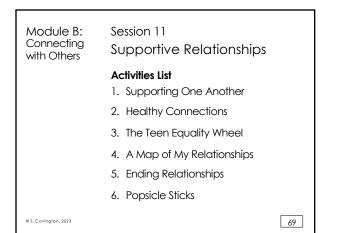






| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 11 Supportive Relationships | |
|--|---|--|
| | Objectives | |
| 6 Activities | Understand the difference between healthy, supportive relationships and unhealthy relationships | |
| | Recognize the power and comfort they can experience with healthy support systems | |
| | Assess the nature of their current relationships | |
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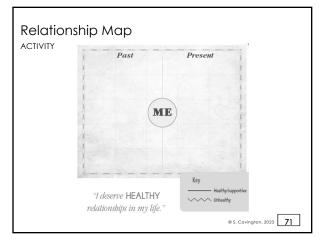
| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 11 Supportive Relationships Objectives (continued) |
|--|---|
| 6 Activities | Become familiar with the Teen Equality Wheel |
| | Assess the strength of their current support systems and plan for any changes they wish to make |
| | |
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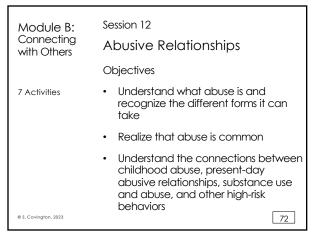










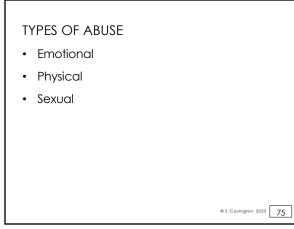


| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 12 Abusive Relationships Objectives (continued) |
|--|--|
| 7 Activities | Learn that they deserve to experience healthy, nurturing relationships and that they have the power to create them Have an opportunity to discuss ways in which girls* hurt one another |
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| Module B: Connecting with Others | Session 12 Abusive Relationships | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| | Activities List | |
| | 1. What Is Abuse? | |
| | 2. Abusive Relationships | |
| | 3. Speaking Out | |
| | 4. The Effects of Abuse | |
| | 5. The Teen Power & Control Wheel | |
| | 6. Bill of Rights for Relationships | |
| | 7. Self-soothing Activities | |
| | 8. Human Sex Trafficking (optional) | |
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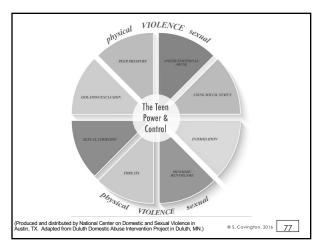
Speaking Out

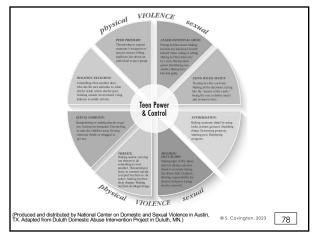
ACTIVITY

- Think of a secret
- Imagine sharing with someone you trust
- What would someone have to do to make you feel safe enough to share?
- If you were being abused, what would someone do to make you feel safe enough to share your experience?

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| MODULE C: HEALTHY LIVING | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| | Session 13 | Our Bodies |
| 28 Activities | Session 14 | Emotional Wellness |
| | Session 15 | Alcohol and Other Drugs |
| | Session 16 | Spirituality |
| | | |
| | | |
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) 7 Activities | Session 13 Our Bodies |
|---|--|
| | Objectives |
| | Understand the similarities and differences between body image and physical health |
| | Increase their awareness of their feelings about their bodies |
| | • Explore the role that food plays in their daily living, emotions, and health |
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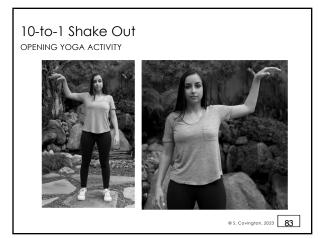
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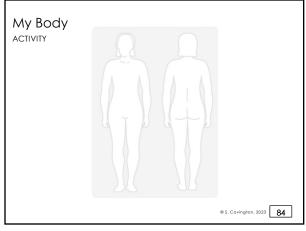
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) 7 Activities | Session 13 Our Bodies Objectives (continued) • Understand the symptoms of eating disorders • Identify positive things about their bodies |
|---|--|
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, | Session 13 Our Bodies |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Mind, and Spirit) | Activities List |
| Spin) | Healthy Living Scale: Body, Mind, and Spirit |
| | 2. My Body Image |
| | 3. Honoring My Body |
| | 4. Thank You |
| | 5. Food, Fuel and Feelings |
| | 6. Making a Collage |
| | 7. Sharing Collages |
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| EATING DISORDERS | | |
|--|---|--|
| Anorexia nervosa: low body weight and restriction of food intake and/or compulsive and unhealthy need to eliminate food that has been eaten (either by vomiting or excessive exercise). | n | |
| • Bulimia nervosa: obsession with weight and body image, involves food binges when the person ear a lot of food and feels out of control. Unhealthy actions are taken to eliminate the food (e.g., vomiting, laxatives, or fasting). | | |

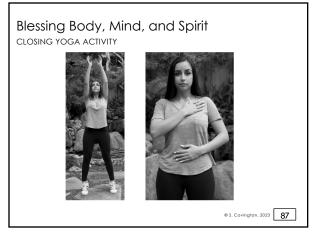
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EATING DISORDERS (CONT.)

- Orthorexia nervosa: an attempt to eat more healthfully becomes a fixation on food quality and purity – what and how much to eat. Rigid eating develops into self-punishment (through stricter eating, fasts, and exercise). Self-esteem is based on the purity of one 's diet and superiority to others in regard to food intake.
- **Compulsive overeating**: eating excessive amounts of food and feeling out of control. Doesn't try to get r id of the food but often experiences weight gain and negative feelings about body image.

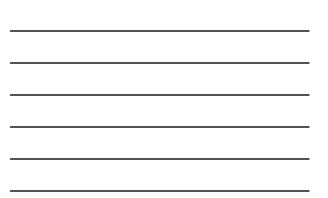
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Blessing Body, Mind, and Spirit (cont.) CLOSING YOGA ACTIVITY



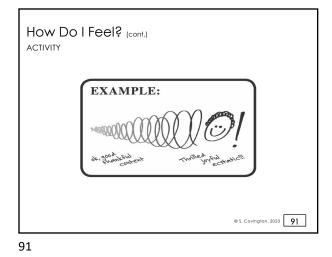


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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) 9 Activities | Session 14 Emotional Wellness Objectives |
|---|--|
| | Recognize the connection between their bodies and feelings Learn to locate where they |
| | experience feelings in their bodiesLearn how to express feelings in a |
| | healthy way |
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, | Session 14 Emotional Wellness |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Mind, and Spirit) | Activities List About Our Emotions How Do I Feel? Feelings and the Body Sharing Expressing Feelings Containing vs. Stuffing Creating a Container (optional) Anger and Me Flipping Our Lids |
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How Do I Feel? ACTIVITY Gladness Fear Fear Sadness es.Covington, 2023

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CONTAINING OR STUFFING

- 1. Slow down or stop what you're doing.
- 2. Identify what you're feeling.
- 3. Name the feeling.
- 4. Notice where you feel it in your body.
- 5. Evaluate whether the intensity of the feeling matches the situation.
- 6. Ask yourself "How old do I feel as I am having this feeling?"

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E.

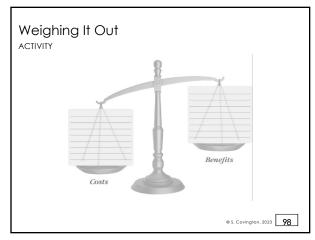
| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) | Session 15 Alcohol and Other Drugs Objectives |
|---|---|
| 7 Activities | Explore the reasons that girls* choose to use alcohol, tobacco, non- prescribed medications, or other drugs |
| | Weigh the costs and benefits of substance use |
| | Discuss refusal strategies |
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) 7 Activities | Session 15 Alcohol and Other Drugs Objectives (continued) • Understand the biological, psychological, and environmental |
|---|--|
| | factors of addiction Explore the roles that substances have played in their families of origin and in their own lives |
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) | Session 15 Alcohol and Other Drugs |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| | Activities List |
| . , | 1. Why Use? |
| | 2. Weighing It Out |
| | 3. No Thanks! |
| | 4. Understanding Addiction |
| | 5. Substance Misuse and the Family |
| | 6. Coping with Stress |
| | 7. Changing Our Habits |
| | |
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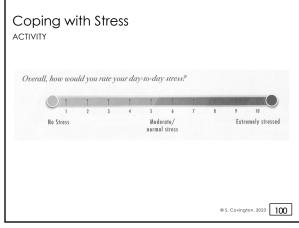


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No Thanks!

- Avoid at risk people and places
- Use humor
- Change the subject
- Leave the situation
- Activities that do not involve alcohol/drugs
- Reward yourself
- Ask for support

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HEALTHY STRATEGIES

- Eat a healthy diet
- Get regular exercise
- Ask for help when you need it
- Balance life between school/ work and fun
- Take a break from electronics/ social media
- Use self-soothing techniques
- Schedule your time in a realistic way

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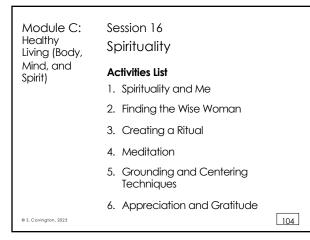
HEALTHY STRATEGIES (CONT.)

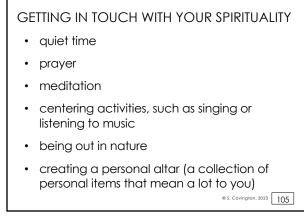
- Accept things you can't change or control
- Pay attention to your body's warning signs (e.g., headaches, stomachaches, feeling tired)
- Talk with a friend or a person you can trust
- Work on problems or challenges that are bothering you
- Avoid keeping secrets
- Don't isolate yourself

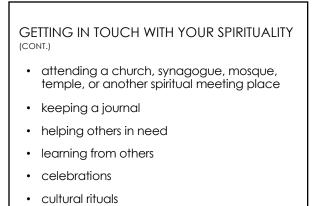
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| Module C: Healthy Living (Body, Mind, and Spirit) 6 Activities | Session 16 Spirituality |
|---|--|
| | Objectives |
| | Identify things that give them purpose or meaning in life |
| | Identify people, places, and things that give them feelings of serenity and safety |
| | Identify "wisdom figures" in their lives |
| | Explore their personal hopes and dreams |
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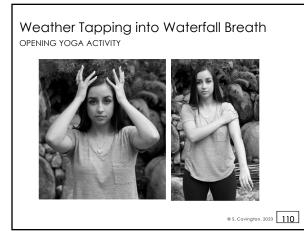
| MODULE D: THE JOURNEY AHEAD | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| 9 Activities | Session 17 | Crossroads |
| | Session 18 | Packing for My Journey |
| | | |
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| Module D: The Journey Ahead | Session 17 Crossroads |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Objectives |
| 5 Activities | Identify challenges they anticipate on the journey ahead |
| | Explore the costs and benefits of the different choices they make |
| | Practice a technique for good decision-making |
| | |
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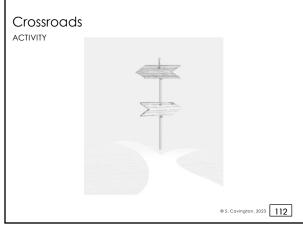
| Module D: The Journey Ahead | Session 17 Crossroads |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | Activities List My Crossroads Where Will This Take Me? My Best Decision Making Good Decisions for Me My Group Experience |
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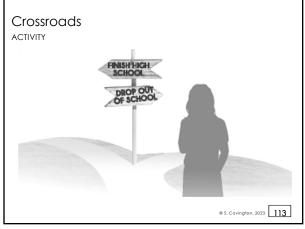




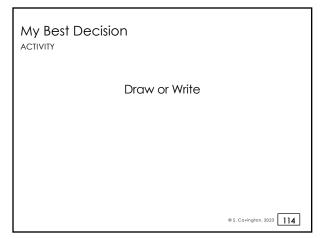














Making Good Decisions for Me

- Planning ahead
- Exploring options and pros/cons
- Using common sense
- Asking for advice
- Evaluating the results
- Sticking by a good decision

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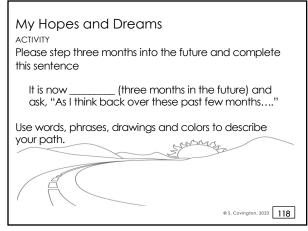
| Module D: The Journey Ahead | Session 18 Packing for My Journey |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| | Objectives |
| 4 Activities | Think about the support networks they have created for their journeys ahead |
| | Reflect on what they need for their journeys |
| | |
| | |
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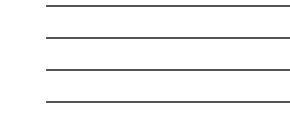
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| Module D: The Journey Ahead | Session 18 Packing for My Journey |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Activities List |
| | 1. Hopes and Dreams |
| | 2. My Path |
| | 3. Unpacking and Packing My Suitcase |
| | 4. Sisterhood and Support |
| | |
| | |
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My Path

DISCUSSION

- What do you need to feel safe?
 - Why is this important to you?
- What do you need to feel confident?
 - Why is this important to you?
- Who would you like to take with you?
 - How is this person going to support you?

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Queen Dancer into Wishing Tree (cont.) CLOSING YOGA ACTIVITY



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